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**APPROACHES TO ACHIEVE THE ECONOMIC RESISTANCE DESIRED BY  
SUPREME LEADER BY USING THE STRUCTURE OF SOCIAL CAPITAL**

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**ABSTRACT**

The concept of "resistance economy" entered the literature of economy for the first time by the supreme leader in September 2010. This concept includes ten main components, four key points and finally seven binding points. This paper intends to use the social capital structures which are the product and output of a network of social communications to explain and interpret approaches to realizing the economy's resistance considering the speech of the Supreme Leader.

The authors of the present research try to give an answer based on scientific, objective and rigorous response to the main question that: how much the components, and capabilities of the social capital index have the ability to realize the strength of the economy? In other words, the functions of human communication network and its product that is the social capital can realize and implement which component or components of the leader's idea in order to achieve resistance and dynamic economy?

The research findings show that among the ten components considered by the Supreme leader of the revolution in this regard, all are in a fully or indirectly relationship with the social capital and in the following we continue to elaborate and explain each. This article, using descriptive and analytical method and utilizing the historical sociology as well as taking advantage of virtual and written resources seeks to provide answers to questions written in the lines mentioned above.

**Keywords: Resistant economy, development, economic security, Supreme Leader, social capital**

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**INTRODUCTION**

With regard to the speeches and writings of the Supreme Leader over the past few years, resistant economy can be defined as the circumstances in which the country's has reached to a degree of scientific, institutional, organizational, professional capability and confidence to be capable of (I emphasize capable of) producing all the produced goods with regard to its human and natural resources<sup>1</sup>. In other words, the resistant economy is gained when the country has the capability to act out all their potentiality of the human and natural resources (Kagan, 2014: 97-106). In the resistant economy the range of choice is increasing. The structures of philosophical, political, social, cultural and economic thought should be so that the present and available human resources (by relying on the power of thought, research and policy) to be able to take advantage of natural, material, internal and foreign resources, to produce and meet all the society needs.

With the explanation that the purpose of this definition is to achieve the capability to produce all of needs and not necessarily for all needs (as was promoted in the previous period falsely as self-sufficiency). In other words, in this definition, the community

will be able to produce whatever people's immediate and unnecessary needs. This can be achieved when the community will increase the scope and power of choice and freedom. That is the community decides what to produce which goods and import which (because of the lack of comparative advantage in the production).

In fact, the same as during the past few years is explained by the Supreme Leader because only under these conditions that the powerful countries to impose their demands on the country's inability to produce particularly vital products. In other words, only when the community is able to produce all their needs in the international relations, higher bargaining power and thus was able to contribute more to international political and economic interactions while will be resistant to the potential excesses of some powerful countries (Khallaji, 2014: 63).

The situation in today's literature means community development and best conditions that can be placed in it. According to the academic literature as well as religious literature, the development process based on which undeveloped man (human being with non-development or anti-development vision) is improved to developed man (with insight developed human). According to this definition, human resource development and source of

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<sup>1</sup>Siasat-hayekolli-ye 'eghtesad-e moghavemati, The comprehensive policies of economy of resistance Islamic Students News Agency, February 19, 2014, pp17-22

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economic growth and development in all aspects, including achieving the terms outlined in this article which are called the resistance economy. However, to achieve economy of resistance with the above features, there are pre-requisites the access to which needs some great endeavor. Some of these prerequisites are as follows:

- A) Definition of wealth is quite time change. According to literature, science and the development of religious literature in order to achieve development and progress there is only one source of real wealth and the human intellect and his ability to think and research. Thus, non-human resources (natural resources and physical capital) itself is not wealth but it becomes wealth through human effort. In other words, human resource and genuine wealth and other resources are transverse.
- B) If the intellectual-philosophical structures of society) is formed on the basis of paragraph (centrality of man and the power of thought and creativity and thought he, the political, administrative, social, cultural and economic well are formed on this basis and with this orientation.
- C) This society is ready to accept and even pay for the non-development

and anti-development changing structures.

- D) Because the shaped structures are likely to create some points (rent) and will be resistance against this restructuring. It should be noticed that the community of individuals and entities affected by the decision, how far are determined to make these changes and how much to pay costs will be inevitable.

With this brief description, the present article aims to provide consistent and scientific answer to the fundamental question is primarily due to component, indexes and functions of economic strength wise leader of the revolution, how postmodern approaches in order to achieve better Economic strength is found in the Islamic Republic of Iran? In other words, the most effective approach or approaches to realizing the strength of the economy in Iran, according to Iranian Supreme Leader's repeated emphasis what is? According to the researchers this article, itself the product of social capital and social communication networking function of education is based, according to the criteria, indicators and functions that are most consistent with the components of the Leader regarding the resistant economy. Components such as special emphasis on specialists, committed management character, Knowledge, job mobility

beneficial properties of resistance to perceived threat and being capable of adapting to the pattern of consumption and deal with the crisis and the internal security of the materials. Current research tried to explain the subject plans using data collected through written and virtual resources as well as enjoying the analytical method and partly historical sociology (explaining the methods, approaches, objectives and policy feedback).

### **1. Theoretical framework, the Supreme Leader's remarks about the concept of economy of resistance**

In general, the Supreme Leader's remarks about the economy explain the concept of resistance; components, index and its functions can be placed under three. In the first part, wise leader of the revolution to the characteristics and reasons for the necessity of a comprehensive definition of the resistance economy and their implications. Then holiness enumerates ten key component of the economy's strength. He went on to explain the main comprehensive, or in other words, the main indicators of the strength of the economy that need to analyze and interpret the reasons and the realization approaches (dos and don'ts) resistance economy are scientifically and objectively explained. The following sections discuss each in detail.

Explaining the concept of resistance economy: the diversified policies have already been notified in the economic, such as energy policy, national policy, Article 44 of the policy, security policy, investment, water policy and so on, in which policies that focus on Each part has been to provide the road map, as we say in the field of energy and so the national or the water or the road map to be presented according to which the officials, advance their own work but this policy is not only the road map, but right here in the index have been proposed some paths just like traffic signs. In various paragraphs the tasks set policies that actually guarantees the right tasks in this way, the general policy that is inclusive, each part has identified some factors that what needs to be done is clear in the provisions of the policy.

In fact, the collection of the resistant economy is a native pattern of policy and scientific strength derived from our Islamic and revolutionary culture based on the condition of today and tomorrow. In other words, that this is not relevant to the present situation and current circumstances, this is a long-term plan for the country's economy can meet the objectives of the Islamic Republic on economic issues, can solve the problem, yet also dynamic, that is our policy not seen as a rigid framework and package, is complete, adaptable to various situations that may arise at any time

and practically economy into a state of "flexibility" brings the fragility of the economy against various shocks that as I would mention, it will be resolved.

This type of effort is provided in consultation with experts and the discussion of the Expediency Council and the heads of the powers and authorities. Economic experts help to make this model fully used, in fact one of the advantages of this model is that it is agreed, hammering, the sides of the heads of power in the Council are present, various authorities are still there, argued and is robust considerable work has limited accuracy. The trends to economic resistance is not only for us, today, in many countries, especially in recent years with a severe economic shocks that arose in the world, many countries have sought to strengthen their economies, but each country has its own conditions. The capitalist economy as a result of the economic problems of the West and of America overflow to the many countries and the global economy as a whole, a whole related to each other, of course, countries of the problems were more or less affected, some more, some less. So many countries sought to strengthen their economy to sense the strength of the economy according to the country to plan and realize it.

I think we need more strength to the economy of other countries. We need to

strengthen our own economy. First, for the same reason between us and other countries associated with the global economy, we are building on the relationship with them and we're not going to separate in any way from the global economy and the current situation cannot be held in the world. So we are affected by what happens in the world in the global economy. Secondly, a trait that we have because of our independence, for self-respect, our insistence on not to be influenced by the politics of power, the aggression and bad faith are also affected by them and in the current situation we can see that the motives of opposition and disrupt and obstruct and cause trouble are more than many other countries.

So we should conduct more effort to strengthen our highest affections on the foundations of the economy and strengthen our economy. Further, we have to prevent a situation that inevitably shocks or accidents or malice could affect our economy. So we need it.<sup>1</sup> (Rashidirad, 2015: 1-9). The leader of revolution in explaining the concept of comprehensive economic strength has raised some important features that can be described briefly as follows:

- A) Resistance economy is a guarantee for the right movement (movement in line with economic development) of the Islamic system

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<sup>1</sup><http://www.ireconomy.ir/fa/page/17819>

- B) the economic policy of resistance are scientific, indigenous and revolutionary,
- C) the solver of the economic problems by a dynamic nature means that it has a high ability to adapt to different conditions,
- D) Designers of the Resistance economy are the owners of the collective wisdom and committed professionals,

### **Examination of ten components of the resistance economy according to the Supreme Leader**

“In this part [first part], I discussed the features of economic policy and the resilience of the components of the series. One is to create mobility in the economy of the country and improving macro indicators such as economic growth, such as GDP, including employment, lower inflation, increase productivity, public welfare. In providing these policies, the momentum of the economy and improvement in the index in terms of taken from all these indicators, most importantly, a key indicator of social justice. We do not accept the country's economic boom without social justice in any way and do not believe in it. Countries that their index is very good and have good and very high economic growth, however, discrimination, class differences, the lack of justice in those countries is too high and there is no way we will comply with the

wishes of Islam and the Islamic Republic of Iran. So, one of our most significant indicators is the index of social justice. The excluded social classes should literally be enjoyed from economic progress. This was the first component (Torabzadeh Jahromy and others, 2013: 35-45).

In defining the second component which was determining the consistency of economic and other internal structures against external threats, the supreme leader has stated that: "The second factor, the ability of resistance the factors threatening the policy is seen and considered. As I said, some of the effects of economic shocks affecting the economy of the countries in the world that happens like what happened in the years to come and at another point in the impact on countries. When I said, head of Southeast Asian Nations and met me at the time that in this region there was a strange break his word to me, said you just know, from a country in one night became rich in a poor country. The economy is robust way. After an agent for the impact of various economic shocks on the economies of the world which overflows to countries, a natural disaster that happens, and one of the shocks of conflict, such sanctions and such sanctions. Assume here that the decision-making centers, will be decided on the price of oil, oil prices, for example coincident bring to six the dollar, as it

happened to us many of these are not normal and expected this to work effectively and to follow certain decisions that are centers followed. Thus the second component is the ability to withstand the threatening factors” (Hazavehei and Ziraki Heydari, 2014: 11-24) Ayatollah Ali Khamenei in enumerates, the third component of the resistance economy that was the emphasis on the capacities and potential of the internal forces, states that “The third components relies on the internal capacity which is seen in this policy. After about these capabilities, I will explain about the issue in sum: how scientific capacity, whether human or natural, whether financial, geographical and climatic. We have significant capacity, in the main rely on the capacity of domestic economic policy strength is very broad. That does not mean that we close our eyes to the possibilities abroad not sure we use, maximum use of our time, but our look, our support, our confidence is more on domestic issues, our focus on local facilities and assets inside the country” (Hosseinzade Bahrain, 2013: 139-156). Leader of the Islamic Revolution described the fourth component is to strengthen the spirit of jihad and optimal management believe that “Another important issue, jihadist approach is that the policy is considered, by the Jihad, Jihad. With normal moves ahead down

motion of normal and probably does not become senseless and sleepy and did great things, a jihadist effort is necessary, mobility Jihad and Jihad management is required for this work. It is a move that should also be scientific, is too powerful, too with the program, and be combative. I appreciated meeting with the heads of the three branches of the same problem we had in the past few weeks, I have raised the same issue. Fortunately, Mr. President, has categorically told me that those in government are responsible for keeping track of these things, decisions As a serious and combative move is, okay, that's good, that this is necessary, do not go without it "(Arabnezhad, 2012: 99-106).

Another important issue in determining the strength of the economy from the perspective of the ten components according to the supreme leader of the revolution is related to explaining the importance of the issue of people-centered which has been considered in these policies. He has mentioned the important component in the realization of economic condition that: "Another very important point, which is people-centered policies, has been noted. Experience also shows us, expression and religion also emphasizes that where people are God's hands "should Allah is with people. That is God's grace and attention is given where people are and divine support was seen in the eight-year

defense, exemplified by the revolution, and the sample passing through difficult passes the 35 years since people were in the field, things progressed, the less money we have in the economic field. Policies of Article 44, which we have adopted and promulgated, to be the same. The government should make preparations to attend them, advise them that they can apply where they can, they do support, the government's responsibility. Now the state of economic activity in one sector inevitably, inevitably there will be economic but should be given to people who were considered policies "(Mirmoezy, 2012: 59-78) Islamic Leader considers the components sixth in discussions as the concept of strategic items and basic economic security resistive. He explained this issue point out that: "In the first Food and Drug Administration should have security and stability. So the levels of the country's gross domestic product should in any circumstances, in nutrition and in the field of medicine. This is one of the fundamental components of the policy problems that are communicated. Must be self-sufficient, it should be quite sufficient grounds to be considered for "(Salami, 2012: 28-46).

Another very important issue is that the seventh component, and repeated emphasis on the Supreme Leader to reduce dependence on oil. He says: "One of the

hardest hit by our economic dependence on oil is a great blessing given by God for our country during the tens of years a source of economic collapse and political and social collapse. Shall we do a basic idea? We do not think that we should not use the oil, but we should rely on the limited use of crude oil. In other words, the oil products can be replaced the oil sale policy. These can be seen in the policy. A fundamental and important work that should be done is the ambition, It is necessary that we separate in paragraph thirteen of these policies is discussed and should be operational paragraph (Kamfirouzi et al., 2013: 63-86). The eighth component, the correction pattern is used, the saving to avoid the mess, avoid waste, avoid unnecessary spending. Of course, I first addressed this notice to the authorities, the authorities not only in their own lives, now it is a matter of degree two, but first and foremost in their mission should seriously avoid the mess. If this were the authorities adhere to the principle we were, then this spirit, the character, the morality, the public will overflow. Today, we are among the people and those whose hands to their mouths is too much waste we see in many cases there is waste, we address the people, but this is among the places that authorities should set criteria set under their own management This note is not lavish, consumption pattern should be a truly wise and Islamic pattern.

We do not say that austerity kill people, like that sometimes Knd.bd induced resistance was notified of the economic policy, the ink is not dry, a few began to say that "They are inviting people to austerity" No, not at all like that, but on the contrary, we believe that if these policies to be applied, the situation will get better, classes will find weak opening. In a country where inflation is at an optimal level, employment is at an optimal level, where people will live in comfort and convenience. We do not say no to austerity kill people, we say there is no mess, taking up a word, bad use a word other. I have a few years before the first speech; I spoke at length about this. We tried authorities must put ourselves, waste water, waste food, waste food, waste treatment, lavish living in furniture, lavish luxury suites and makeup, etc., an important part of the living resources of the country to waste , this is one of the things that must be considered, taking the good and the true, non-extravagance and waste and mess up (Farmahini Farahani, 2014: 52-63).

The ninth component is based on the fight against corruption. The supreme leader Ayatollah Khamenei, in this respect has stated that: "If we want people participate in the economy of the country, the economic scene should be safe, if you want security, corruption and abuse should be hand out. We should be harsh and fragile

against these cases. The fight against corruption is taken seriously as it should be. Today, fortunately, officials say the same thing but it is not enough. All the executives are responsible, whether officials, the judiciary and the legislative authorities are responsible in that direction. If the social, the economic situation of the country was like a house without doors and gates that he was asked, howsoever called on to act, the will to win, was, well known, good decent man who wants to feed as a solvent, of course, he would not step forward in this condition.

Transparency is the main condition for fighting against corruption. There must be transparency, we must bring a competitive environment, we should bring about stable environment, and economic activity in these conditions will be safe. In such a space, then the one who obtains own initiative or its capital or entrepreneurial wealth, the Islamic system of supports and confirms him. If space was safe, then earning money will be a permissible thing and approved and supported by the system. This is the ninth point" (Ajili, 2013: 88-106). And the key knowledge and specialization components of the policy components of strength I see on the horizon is the Supreme Leader. Holiness in this regard it said:" The issue knowledge that this is a very important characteristic. Fortunately, today the country's scientific

status will allow us to have visions that we want our economy to knowledge-based economy, which I will later open a reference to this. Our scientists and knowledge-based companies and innovative people in many countries and this is one of the most important economic infrastructure in each country, the most important for a country's economic infrastructure, human forces. If we consider

the fact that it was I, of course, the cycle of wealth, particularly in sectors that have an advantage along the way and will happen, and God willing, on the strength of the economy. These are the characteristics that have been considered in this policy, of course, there are other things that are in the policy, the most important thing that I said was the ten key points” (Khalili, 2012: 25-44).

**Table of ten components of the resistance economy from the perspective of the Supreme Leader**

<b>The ten components of the resistance economy from the perspective of the Supreme Leader</b>
<b>To create dynamism in the economy and improving macro indicators</b>
<b>Internal consistency of economic and other structures against external threats</b>
<b>Emphasis on the capacity and potential of the Islamic forces</b>
<b>Strengthening the spirit of jihad and optimal management</b>
<b>Being people-centered</b>
<b>Security, strategic and essential items</b>
<b>Reducing the dependence on oil</b>
<b>Reforming the consumption pattern</b>
<b>The fight against corruption and economic security</b>
<b>Being knowledge and specialization centered</b>

The key points of resistance economy (ramified of its components): In this section the authors explain the purpose of the four key components of the economy's resistance to a derivative thereof. Before explaining the four key points, explain the authors believe is inevitable if the design strength of the economy and the transition is a temporary issue? Leader of the Islamic Revolution in this regard that: "this policy is long-term policies, for today is, to a time when we do not have any sanction agreement, a long-term policies that have laid the foundation of the economy the sectional plan, it is a long-term plan, a strategic policy.

Naturally, a country like ours, our country is a great country, a country entrenched, the country has a privileged position, in today's world, Iran is a graceful country which has a progressive culture, has a progressive experience, has long goals, new characters introduced, However, country characteristics, needs to make its economy with the same properties that resistance is considered in economic policy. I said this policy is not small-town politics, not depending on if a new thought, a new design, a new way in the world was created, it does not digest itself, by no means it's not flexible, can be completed , can be developed, but the straight line it

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will change "(Ajili and Keshavarz Moghadam, 2013: 62-88).

He went on to interpret the main points derived from the ten components of the resilience of the economy to a motivational reasons and explain the reasons for such a policy in this way state: "The context which was sent by us included the preface of this policy as the motivation and the main points four produces the policies mentioned above, the four points I would repeat. One refers to the capacity of the country's spiritual and material abundance, the introduction of the policy communicated to the mentioned, this is a very important issue, capacity the country is so large, many of us do not know the extent of this strange capacity, or the importance of it do not matter, you know, Statistics hands as well, but we do not care. Some officials are like tins, they have the statistics, but they do not consider the statistical significance, for example manpower now that I've already got a mention. We are now in terms of manpower and of the young people in the best condition we have, that is now more than 31 percent of the population between the age of fifteen years the situation is excellent, great. Of course, if I repeated what I advised the generation, unnoticed, the not so distant future, we would lose points in the policy will be communicated generation hopefully, they are prepared. Our situation is like that now,

more than 31 percent of young people, we have 25 times the student revolution, the population has doubled since the beginning of the revolution, the student population is 25 times, that we have reached to twenty thousand to four million and hundreds of thousands, The important thing is, it is a great event, this growth is important, it is important assets that we have now, ten million university graduates are, sixty-five thousand faculty members have more than ten times what it was at the beginning of the revolution, knowledge-based company to have five thousand Now seventeen thousand experts and activists working in these companies, see how important this capacity, the result of which, according to scientific bases that rank certain countries, we are ranked fifteenth in the world, ranking sixteenth in a database, ranked fifteenth in a database, in the course of these past financial year, the year of 2013. This is an important thing. In some disciplines, our rating from the above, in some scientific fields among the seven or eight countries world-and in some cases are among the four top five countries in the world. This is the basic infrastructure: manpower.

The investment capacity is a mineral. First place oil and gas that last year I said the first year, our total oil and gas assets under the ground, in the first world, we, the second gas, oil in the second or third, most

recently the president gave me a report that For the first gas, oil number certainly, this too is an important thing, no country in the world to Iran so we do not have oil and gas. Oil and gas are the lifeblood of today's world, at least today goes like this, the year also will be like that, now, when humanity is rid of oil and gas, it needs to be, it is not essential matter, the passion you all The world is, this is little capacity? This is a small thing? Now the oil and gas, and other mineral wealth:Gold mining, mineral, cement, mining and metals, rare precious metal. Report that comes to us is very shocking reports in some sections, the mineral potential of the country. Industrial and mining capacity is diverse and dense. Seventeen rank of the world's economies among the statistics and international reports about trillion dollars GDP is for Iran. Investment in infrastructure such as roads and dams, today there are more than six dams in the country in different sizes, the Islamic Revolution took over the country in a situation that was about ten or fifteen dam across the country, today is six and a half dams in the country, in sizes, large and small, some of them are very important and great. The issue of Display Driver Model, the data is good data. Capacity and geographical advantages, access to the high seas, the North-South and East-West crossroads position that it's a very important issue for us to

explain. Climate variability, water and energy potential clean energy like solar, nuclear energy are the capacity of the country. So this raises the first point of the things we are looking for a model and a model of the economy is that the name of the resistance economy. The second point is that we have problems. Chronic problems, but these are long-standing problems with a critical mass of economic momentum, can not be resolved, one of them is within our dependence on oil, one of them is used to import, import it without priority. Unfortunately, with the habit, which we did not have this habit aside, we look to foreign production, chronic inflation, unemployment, disability of some our economic structure, forms in our financial system, our monetary system, our banking system, Our customs systems, difficulty in consumption patterns, the issue of forms, shapes productivity, these problems in the country, must deal with them. One of the things that every man and every responsible effort to raise the compassion to work and do resistance movements such as the economy, despite the difficulties. It is merely a communal and compassionate jihadist movement and continued with the requirements and would not be possible. Third one includes the external economic threats. Well sanctions than before, but these sanctions since the winter of 90 to today, has become the

economic war, the name of the targeted sanctions, an economic full-scale war that our nation is realized. Because it is not the core issue, not a human rights issue, not other issues such as this is, it's because they know it, we know the cause, the Iranian nation's independence, a cause, a new letter on The basic principles of Islam that Muslim countries and nations template will know that if the Islamic Republic were successful in this field and the longer the growth of this movement is not in the world, and this is a significant movement. Now nuclear power is an excuse for a day is the enrichment, one day they talk about human rights, one day something like this is. Sanctions against us, before there can be no question of nuclear energy raised, there will be after this. The nuclear issue and the talks if God willing to reach a solution, it will see that there will be pressure. We should have immunization against these pressures, the need to strengthen the internal structure. Economy strong we must be disappointed the enemy of effectiveness of this area, when the enemy was discouraged, think of the nation and authorities will be comfortable quarters, the global economic crisis, which I mentioned earlier is due to the economies of the West, America's economy. The overflow problems in Europe and America have provoked these problems, although there were areas, elsewhere owners alike.

We do not want to kill a fence around ourselves, we cannot and do not want economically, cut off communication with the world, not possible, nor desirable, so we will not be affected, so we should strengthen. These are the four reasons and four o need stimulus for economic resistance<sup>1</sup>.

Explanation and analysis in order to fulfill the requirements of economy of resistance from the perspective of the leader: the final section of the Supreme Leader's remarks on the subject of economic strength, holiness in order to fulfill the requirements posed by the faster and more quality is the strength of the economy. In this respect he was eight overall interpretation and analysis which will be discussed below, respectively, to each: Well, now the grand scheme, this large-scale road map, was, to put forward a policy that does not solve the problem, the beginning the administrative agent to do first and foremost, a serious willingness officials and managers and grassroots activists, the authorities have to decide first and foremost, the executive branch, government officials, and the legislature and the judiciary and the various sectors of economic issues and must be in the matter, have strong determination and firm. No serious decision and determination, it will

<sup>1</sup>In this respect refer to the strength of the economy from the perspective of Supreme Leader Ayatollah Khamenei, missionary magazine, April 1392, No. 163, Ss101-107

not go ahead. Second, the entrance is on the ground. Here's a good deed is done. Anyone who does this action, is definitely true and will be the one doing good deeds. This outline, this great roadmap, should be made to the program, various applications. If it was, then it will literally create economic saga. We called the year 2013 as the political and economic epic, thankfully political saga was born. Economic saga unfortunately delayed, but now at the end of the year, this will be the beginning of economic saga hopefully in 93 years certainly should be looking seriously by the authorities and action should begin. Third, program and policy implementation has become the order of the heads of the three branches of government have been, the President, the head of the legislature, the head of the judiciary ordered that the programs implemented in their downline Part of the preparation, but I want to stress that on the schedule, you should schedule. I had sent a directive that Mr. Vice for machines, saw. Must be scheduled, to be clear how much work went long expected fulfillment of the programming and implementation should be maintained, should accelerate the contribution of each faculty will be given. In the executive branch, especially the contribution of each device to be determined, indicators, especially indicators that can be monitored and be given time to understand the

progress and accuracy. Fourth, coordination among various departments is of course worthy of this organization should be given powers to chiefs. Coordination means the coordination between the parliament and the government, the parliament and the government and the judiciary. The parts cannot be moved without coordination, in areas such coordination has the effect, though not as much, anyway coordination is necessary. The heads of the three branches of the coordination mechanism should be willing to provide. The fifth issue, supervision at all levels, should be monitored, the heads of the Armed Forces should monitor their own devices, the Council is responsible for the oversight responsibility that is full of action and see what is happening, led God willing, we will monitor the device. So monitoring is one of the main requirements.

Part six: how to overcome obstacles

There are obstacles that are to be picked up legal barriers lining I respected heads of the three branches had told the meeting that "the rule of law," it is difficult, annoying rules should be taken. This Parliament can do, otherwise we now have laws, [if] we opened a law on the law, are interpreted and must be considered, careful, legal and judicial aspect to find annoying rules. There, they must be identified and removed. The economic actors, entrepreneurs, innovators, investors,

scientists feel that they do not face unreasonable obstacles to move and act. Seventh and necessary requirement seventh, dialogue-building, should be presenting a true picture of the strength of the economy, of course, television and media are required, but not for them. Propaganda against the state, against the revolution, contrary to our national progress, a lot of things to offer and have begun, we saw, after this time will be more resistive economy, obstruct, obstruct, sometimes boo, downplay what is of the greatest importance and the significance of these things are. By contrast, they should be working, responsible, thoughtful and compassionate, should give the public a true picture of this great movement and dialogue geared to making people know and believe and want. In this case, it will be practical. The last point that I mention in the field includes the issues of monitoring and notification. Monitoring Centre should have a strong vision that precisely monitor the progress of this work, collect information, process information, deduce, it might move that must be done at any point and any point specify, for each a certain index, and finally done informing people, the people would like to know. Great work started, the great work we can hopefully with courage, with trust in God, step by step, grab the appropriate and necessary way forward and I believe there is no long-

term effects of the program long-term plans, but its results will be achieved soon, God willing. This means that the fruits of this work and feel public for results sweets willing to work late and out of reach. God willing, we hope that the government, with progress to be made, the work is done, people can feel and taste the fruits of this great public movement” (Saif, 2013: 92-115).

A view on the concept of social capital, the components and functions as a tool to implement better the resistance economy in this section, the authors' hypothesis will be put to the test. Thus, in explaining the concept of social capital will then enumerate the components and functions whether social capital can be an important tool to implement efficient and better resistance economy or not? This section seeks to provide a scientific answer to a question draw on the above hypotheses. In general, the concept of social capital is employed in sociology. Contemporary sociologists to examine the quantity and quality of social relations in society, the concept of social capital have benefited (Mousavi and Ali Pour, 2012: 15). But in a broad definition of social capital can be defined as: "social capital network of relationships based on trust and social bonds interactions with groups, organizations, institutions, individuals and groups that have social protection and

energy to facilitate individual and collective action in order to achieve the objectives of the "(Kayani, 2011: 667).

Components of social capital:

A social capital of relationships, interactions and social networks among individuals and

Social groups and have a warm social relations and facilitating social action."

B) Social capital structure and interactive character actor with a member of the group and interact with other actors in accordance with the principles adopted by the Group and trust others to the required information will and in the process of action of the Collective protection is.

(C) General concept of social capital can be defined resources that are the heritage of social relations

Facilitate collective action. These resources are obtained through socialization, including trust, cooperative norms and networks of social ties that came together to form a coherent and stable personnel within the group in order to meet the common goal.

D) Social capital is like other forms of capital, productive and achieve specific objectives makes it possible without which it is not possible. Contrary to other forms of capital, social capital is in the nature of the relationships between the actors, not the actors or physical means of production (Ejtehad2007: 126-143).

Functions of social capital:

A concentration of resources and power is the efficient use of decentralized resources in the form of one of the benefits and functions of social networks. In new technologies, because of the great risk, continuing specialization in various spheres and branches of technology makes active centers, a variety of needs in terms of equipment and scientific capabilities and manpower. And also when plan to use needs, equipment needs to be multiple sources, all of which not a single individual or organization in the areas of access, the best solution is to create a network among the elements that everyone has the resources necessary to implement the plan.

In this case, the important thing is to join the network and participate in the project, it should be for all members, so their income is profit from participation in, be justified. Also, the network should be designed to ensure there is a plan to guide the network and fruitfulness. Also, in a way that no center alone can provide the necessary investments to meet these needs do. Creating networks of cooperation for the development of technology that makes. Not only members can easily meet your needs through other members, but their investment in one or more areas in the network created by the market, and the profit goes towards more productive (Telvari, 1992: 23 28).

B) Favorable distribution: it means providing the details of the activities within the information network makes it ideal in distributed and complex network elements are well aware of each other's activities. The network will provide a lot of information at low cost and little time for members of the network. Researchers have shown that the mass media and the information initiatives are played through networking between individuals in society. Although mass communication is only an instrument but spread ideas and information verbal practice through networking between people (Littlejohn, 1993: 123).

C) the possibility of monitoring: You can monitor the activities of the centers and review the performance of other social networking activities. Network structure enables the network management that easily enough on the performance of nodes monitor or review the implementation of the current program in the body of the network, improve network performance as well as good decisions, policies and adopt a set of management.

(D) Reducing the cost and simplify the management of large: Another benefit of networking to reduce costs and facilitate the management of all the participating centers. In a cooperation network, core network and targeted activities consistent definition for Collaborating Centers. This

work leads to the implementation of certain projects and the division of tasks among members, makes it easy to manage the network.

It is clear that this is, to a large extent, reduce system management costs.

Integration of collaboration on the specific basis also properly reduce the cost of communication between people since the network prevents to do these activities and by providing a basis for cooperation in different contexts, will reduce the cost of the transaction to the independent status of each of the centers.

E) Creating security and power: social capital can create security in society and also make the network members to double their power. Such a function will be according to the targeted desired distribution of information and communication. Then this leads to knowing the weaknesses and strength of the targeted management so that at the end using specialists and optimal management, the weaknesses will be in coverage and the challenges became different opportunities, the natural feedback of which provides security, stability and development in the field multiple.

F) Giving meaning and normalization: at the individual level of the

network relations, it is an important tool to measure the psychological support by others. According to Bhatt, the network of friends and relatives of the person makes his life meaningful and protect the norms against the impersonal world over him.

- G) Training the specialist-committed elite: social capital derived from the network of social relations in a process of sharing information, resources, capabilities, emotions and identities, skilled and committed to the ideals and goals of the Islamic Revolution that training this ultimately leads to a synergistic, collaborative business performance and overcome the problems and achieve goals.
- H) Justice and wide conflict resolution of the social classes: when social capital due to their wide communications network and appropriate recognition of the essential needs and desires find their clothes, naturally try to solve the problem and will create equality. The important point is that the intention of the authors of equality and justice here, justice and equality of opportunity are different classes. For example, social capital derived from

communications networks to provide the desired information, social awareness to the public and their contacts are not selected from a particular class (Alvani and Syed Naqvi, 2002: 17-31).

- I) Capacity of adaptation to different conditions particularly critical situations: One of the important functions of social capital in multiple conditions including critical high maneuverability, etc. For example, in terms of economic sanctions and psychological warfare multiple enemies, social capital raised by network-based communications can provide education and promote the correct patterns, including the avoidance of luxury and extravagance as well as through the support of domestic goods, and extensive advertising foreign goods sanctions helped confront sanctions and psychological warfare by the enemies of the revolution themselves.
- J) The capability of detecting unknown forces of jihad and optimized through targeted communication and management can identify and use the enormous talent that exists in the community and their full abilities.

K) Power of knowledge and insight formation: According to the authors present a lot of problems in our society from a lack of proper awareness among the masses of people, in other words, the lack of necessary knowledge of various segments of society, an important and constructive networking and communication and social capital of community awareness and understanding of its formation. That is, using extensive advertising to explain the objectives and goals of the enemies of correct understanding and resolve various challenges in society including economic problems, political and social will be possible to ease.

**Targeted communication among the components of the resistance economy and social capital functions of social networking communications:**

A) The first component considered the leader of the Islamic Revolution mode in terms of macro economy indicators such as national resistance movement; reduce swelling, welfare and social justice-oriented. On the other hand, justice and conflict resolution wide class of social capital important functions of social networking communications. With a little vision

can be acknowledged this issue as justice of the Supreme Leader of the Islamic Revolution and opportunities of economic deprivation, political, social and economic walks of life, especially among disadvantaged groups, the Capital social networking activities of various communications opportunities among all segments of society, especially the poor strata can provide good conditions for their development.

B) The second component of the realization of economic strength at resistance leader is making threats. Also important functions and effects of social capital, capacity of adaptation to different conditions is especially critical. So social capital using some of its components such as committed and specialist forces detailed information as well as enjoying favorable distribution can be targeted Jihad and psychological threats, economic sanctions, and ultimately resolve crisis well its multiple resistance.

C) The wise supreme leader of the revolution, the third component in determining the strength of the economy based on high capacity internal forces speak. On the other hand, the concentration of resources

and greater efficiency and train elite troops and committed and specialist force are the main functions of social capital resulting from the activities of the network of social relationships. The identification of unknown forces, capable and effective functioning of internal social capital. This can also subscribe to the ability of social capital in the realization of the internal forces of the leader of the revolution.

D) The factors relied on by Ayatollah Khamenei fourth Jihad resistance economy was in fulfillment of the purpose pointed by the supreme leader of Jihad as His Holiness stated the following: "There must be movement, both scientific, as well full power, together with the program, and be combative". There is also a suggestion that social capital scientific work (using committed and specialized forces), high power (concentration of resources and forces and greater efficiency), planned (to reduce costs and facilitate the management of large-scale) and the combative (high power compatible with the different conditions, especially the crisis and the weaknesses of society) can be acknowledged. Once considered

wise leader of the revolution precisely Jihad functions of social capital can be seen from the communication network.

E) Public-centered emphasized as the pivotal fifth component by the supreme leader in order to achieve the strength of the economy. He repeatedly stated that all the gains of the revolution, thanks to the widespread presence of the Iranian nation. The functions of social capital, justice and conflict resolution wide class, the optimal distribution of information, concentration of resources and forces and greater efficiency and ultimately the creation of knowledge and insight. This fact suggests that both the people of knowledge, security, social justice and the reduction of class conflicts have, in their presence and activities in the society. So the thrust of the supreme leader of resistance in the economy, in the social capital of network activity reaches its highest level of social communication.

F) Anti-corruption based on economic security and, transparency and other components of interest and focus on the realization of economic Leader resistance. As mentioned in the functions of social capital, to

monitor the activities of the centers and review the performance of other social networking activities. Network structure enables the network management that easily enough on the performance of different groups monitor. After the social capital of the function of social communications networking activities in order to focus on anti-corruption and transparency enjoying the economic security.

- G) self-sufficiency and security applications-strategic items and modify consumption patterns, respectively sixth and eighth components emphasized by the Leader of the Islamic Revolution in order to achieve economic self-sufficiency and security strength and strategic items are also modify consumption patterns. We also explained that the important functions of social capital, capacity of adaptation to different conditions particularly critical situations, the power of knowledge and insight jobs, security and power and the concentration of resources and productive forces and more. It can be based on these elements; not only the dependence on the outside was minimal but provide a good

model in use can be fulfilled resistance economy.

- H) Finally, the last component pointed by the supreme Leader was a special emphasis on knowledge and specialization is a key factor. These components can be achieved through multiple functions of social capital. On the one hand, the benefits of lower costs and simplify network management is all Collaborating Centers (Jihad). On the other hand, using the decentralized use of resources in the form of one of the benefits and functions of social networks (Focusing Resources and forces and greater efficiency) which can be achieved by the use of specialized – committed forces.

## CONCLUSION

In this paper the authors aim to provide answers to this question is the resistive component of the economy have been the wise leader of the revolution and on the other hand, using what procedures and functions can be the best possible strength of the economy was realized as holiness and the reality is the starting point of the strength of the economy, the policy is to modify consumption patterns. Consumption, production, direction, and the two together can be used to invest as well. Stimulate domestic production and

reduce imports, which could stop the decline and the low domestic production of lead, economic independence, cut dependence on foreign technology upgrade is formed in the police stations, but must act in such a way that the meaning of the resistance economy should not be imposed on people. The most important components of the resistive economy as pointed by the supreme leader are:

The issue of creation of dynamism in the economy and improving macro indicators such as economic growth, such as GDP, including employment, lower inflation, increase productivity, public welfare. In providing these policies, the momentum of the economy and improvement in these indicators is intended and most importantly, these indicators, key parameters of social justice.

- The ability to withstand the threatening factors,

- The third component resistance economy that emphasizes the capacities and potential of the internal forces, "we have an important capacity, in the main rely on the capacity of domestic economic policy strength is very broad. Not in the sense that we close our eyes to the possibilities abroad not sure we use, maximum use of our time, but our look, our support, our confidence more on domestic issues, focusing on local resources and assets within the country “,

- The fourth component is to strengthen the spirit of jihad and optimal management of it: "Another important issue, jihadist approach is that the policy is considered, by the Jihad, Jihad. The normal movement is not forward, with normal movement might not be sensitive sleepy and did great things, a jihadist effort is necessary, mobility jihad and jihad is required for this work. It is a move that should also be scientific, it should be powerful, with the program, and also combative”

- The fifth component is to be people-centered. In explaining the importance of people-centered and the important place of these elements in achieving economic position, the Supreme Leader has stated that: "Another very important point, which is the thrust of these policies, has been noted. Experience to us show, expression and religion also emphasizes that where people are God's hands will be there.

- The sixth component in the concept of strategic items and basic security is resistance economy "primarily food and medicine must have security and stability. The levels of the country's gross domestic product should be so that there would be not problems in any circumstances, in nutrition and in the field of medicine one of the basic components of the political problems that have been communicated. It should be self-sufficient; it should be quite

sufficient grounds to be considered for public welfare”.

- The seventh component, to reduce dependence on oil. "We have one of the toughest economic damage dependence on oil. It is a great blessing given by God for our country during the tens of years a source of economic collapse and political and social collapse. We should think of having a basic idea. We're not saying do not use oil, but we rely on the limited use of crude oil, the oil can be put at the disposal of products that have been seen in these policies ",

- The eighth component is related to reforming the consumption pattern: "The issue is related to saving, avoiding the mess, avoiding waste, and avoiding unnecessary spending. Of course, I first addressed this notice to the authorities, the authorities not only in their own personal lives now it is a matter of degree, but primarily within the scope of their mission should seriously avoid the mess. if this were the authorities adhere to the principle we were, then this spirit, the character, the morality will overflow to the people”,

The ninth component is based on the fight against corruption. The supreme leader Ayatollah Khamenei, in this respect has stated that: “If we want people participate in the economy of the country, the economic scene should be safe, if you want security, corruption and abuse should be

hand out. We should be harsh and fragile against these cases. The fight against corruption is taken seriously as it should be. Today, fortunately, officials say the same thing but it is not enough. All the executives are responsible, whether officials, the judiciary and the legislative authorities are responsible in that direction. If the social, the economic situation of the country was like a house without doors and gates that he was asked, howsoever called on to act, the will to win, was, well known, good decent man who wants to feed as a solvent, of course, he would not step forward in this condition.

Transparency is the main condition for fighting against corruption. There must be transparency, we must bring a competitive environment, we should bring about stable environment, and economic activity in these conditions will be safe. In such a space, then the one who obtains own initiative or its capital or entrepreneurial wealth, the Islamic system of supports and confirms him. If space was safe, then earning money will be a permissible thing and approved and supported by the system. This is the ninth point”. And the key knowledge and specialization components of the policy components of strength I see on the horizon is the Supreme Leader. Holiness in this regard it said:" The issue knowledge that this is a very important characteristic. Fortunately, today the

country's scientific status will allow us to have visions that we want our economy to knowledge-based economy, which I will later open a reference to this.

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